

- cells and modules 1029–35  
   design process 1036–40  
   distance between buildings 1036  
   function of integration 1028–9  
   module temperature 1034–5  
   orientation and angle 1036  
   practical rules 1037–8  
   reflection 1037  
   solar cell materials 1030–4  
   space required for balance of systems  
     and interconnections 1039  
   step-by-step design 1038–9  
   strategic planning 1039–40  
   trees 1036–7  
   types of buildings and functions 1027  
   urban aspects 1036  
   zoning 1037  
 black body, radiation spectrum for 63  
 block-casting process 215  
 body-mounted arrays 432  
 Bolivia, rural electrification 1061–3  
 boron back surface field 281  
 boron-doped *p*-type material 216  
 Bose–Einstein function 122  
 boundary condition 338–41  
 BP Solar 496  
 BP Solface vertical wall system 1032  
 Bragg reflectors 124  
 Brazil, rural electrification 1063–4  
 Bridgman technology 214–16  
 Brundtland Centre, Toftlund (DK), case  
   study 1022–6  
 BSF 266–7, 288  
 Buck converter 885–7  
 building integration  
   definition of 1006–8  
   well-integrated systems 1014–18  
 building-integrated PV systems *see* BIPV  
 built-in voltage 83, 85  
 bulk multicrystalline silicon 214–23  
 bulk *p*-type material lifetime 419  
 bulk silicon crystallization, simulation of  
   247–9  
 buried contact solar cell process 289–91  
 Butler–Volmer equation 804–6  
  
 calibration of space solar cells 424–5  
 Canara Bank (India) 1111  
 capacitance–voltage (*C*–*V*) characteristics  
   398  
 carbon  
   as impurity in silicon 187  
   in multicrystalline silicon 221  
 carbon dopant 391  
 carbothermic reduction of quartz 167  
 carbothermic reduction of silica 161–3,  
   198  
  
 Carnot efficiency 125, 131–2, 148  
 carrier–carrier scattering 81  
 carrier mobility 78–9  
 carrier transport 81  
 cash flows 974  
 casting alloys 158–9  
 cause–effect diagram for failed system  
   1054  
 CdCl<sub>2</sub> treatment 633–7  
 CdS/CdTe couples  
   bulk diffusivities 639  
   grain-boundary diffusion process 639  
 CdS/CdTe intermixing 637–42  
 CdTe 21, 27, 30–1, 64  
   absorber layer 633–7  
   band structure 625  
   cell photon losses and quantum  
     efficiency versus wavelength 648  
   close-space sublimation (CSS) 628–9  
   condensation/reaction of Cd and Te  
     vapors on a surface 628–9  
   crystal structure 624  
   deposition methods 626–7  
   electrodeposition 629–30  
   galvanic reduction of Cd and Te ions at  
     a surface 629–30  
   high-efficiency 645  
   material properties and thin-film  
     fabrication methods 621–31  
   metal organic chemical vapor deposition  
     (MOCVD) 630  
   optoelectronic properties 622  
   phase diagram 623  
   physical vapor deposition (PVD) 628  
   physiochemical properties 622  
   potential toxicity 10  
   precursor reaction at a surface 630–1  
   screen-print deposition 631  
   spray deposition 630–1  
   sputter deposition 629  
   thin-film deposition techniques 627  
   vapor transport deposition (VTD) 629  
 CdTe modules 651–3  
 CdTe thin-film solar cells 617–62  
   back contact 642–4  
   basic structure 632  
   capacitance measurements and  
     hole-density determination 649  
   characterization 644–50  
   development overview 617–21  
   future 653–7  
   *J*–*V* curves 647  
   summary of status 650  
   window layers 631–2  
 CdTe/CdS 28  
   bulk-diffusion coefficient versus inverse  
     of treatment temperature 640