

- Photovoltaic Concentrator Applications
 - Experiments 462
- photovoltaic concentrators *see* concentrators
- photovoltaic conversion, efficiency of 113–51
- photovoltaic converters 59, 120–31
- photovoltaic-diesel-hybrid system 768
- photovoltaic efficiency 701
 - annual 717
- photovoltaic electricity 39
 - contribution of 40–1
 - technical potential 54
- Photovoltaic Energy Project (PEP) 727
- photovoltaic engineering problems 925
- photovoltaic generator behavior under real operation conditions 947–56
- photovoltaic industry 153
- photovoltaic integrated as roofing louvres, façades and shading 1011–14
- photovoltaic module cell temperature 955
- photovoltaic module orientations 925
- photovoltaic module placement and shadowing 1039
- photovoltaic modules 5, 7, 34, 46, 60
 - BIPV 1029–35
 - certification 745–6
 - energy collection and delivery 905–70
 - I*–*V* curve 867
 - integration in architecture 1019–21
 - measurement and characterization 701–52
 - net energy loss 10–11
 - qualification 745–6
 - rating 947
 - solar radiation available for fixed flat-plate conventional 947
 - transparent 1009
 - world production 22
- photovoltaic performance, annual 718
- photovoltaic performance rating 701–20
- photovoltaic rating criterion 716
- photovoltaics 753–98, 972
 - advantages and disadvantages 3
 - and all of the world's needs 7
 - and development 1043–71
 - areas of application 45, 754
 - as empowering technology 1–2
 - as environmentally clean and green technology 9
 - as long-term substitute for electricity generation 48–54
 - as small-scale cottage industry 7
 - basic R&D 19
 - components 784–94
 - consumer applications 756–7
 - development dimension 54–7
 - economic assessment 980–4
 - experience curve for 1976 to 1998 17
 - funding 8–9
 - future developments 794–6
 - future of emerging technologies 37–9
 - future potential 40
 - future prospects 999–1002
 - history 11–15
 - immediate and exclusive use 7
 - land area requirement 6–7
 - motivation for application and development 45–60
 - myths of 5–11
 - notable events in history of 12
 - overview 753–4
 - public funding for R&D 9
 - public support 8
 - rational decision to develop 972
 - status 1
 - trend in worldwide applications 8
 - use of term 3–5
 - Utility-Scale Applications (PVUSA) project 467, 715, 736
- Photovoltaics/Market Transformation Initiative (PV/MTI) 1101
- pin* device, electronic structure 528–30
- pin* photodiodes 508–9
- pin* solar cell 109
 - absorber layer design 533–4
 - band diagram 110
 - power output 533
- planar cell structures 310
- plant cost 34
- plasma-deposited silicon thin film 527
- plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition (PECVD) 28, 243, 258, 284–5, 314, 324, 341, 353, 520–1
- pn* junction 5, 24–5, 29
 - n*-type 30
 - p*-type 30
- PN*-junction diode electrostatics 83–7
- point-contact cell design 469
- point defects 184
- point-focus Fresnel modules and systems 462
- point-focus optics 456
- Poisson's equation 81, 83
- polar tracking 946
- polycrystalline silicon 21, 26, 310
- polycrystalline silicon wafers 1032–3
- polymethyl methacrylate (PMMA) 453, 495
- polysilicon 24, 161
 - historical processes to manufacture 199
 - rejects 178–9
 - research projects 199
 - see also* semiconductor grade silicon